

# Leading education and social research

Institute of Education University of London

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# SRHE Fellows Annual Meeting HE research: searching for impact, striving for influence

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### Plan of talk

1. What's the problem?

2. 'THEM': changing policy-making cultures

3. 'US': shifting patterns of (HE) research

4. What's to be done?



# What's the Problem? (1)

### **Academic respectability**

HE research within wider field of educational research, proportion of 'world-leading' (i.e. 4\*) research, capacity building

### Impact on practice ('us'?)

Informing learning strategies, horizon-scanning...

### Influencing policy ('them')

Policy research and evidence-based policy



### What's the Problem? (2)

### REMEMBERING 'LOST' TIME'

☐ 'Golden Age' myths (19th-century 'Blue Books', 20th-century Royal Commissions – Robbins and Plowden)

### 'EVIDENCE-BASED' POLICY'S FALSE PROMISE

☐ Have we been conned? Researchers as collaborators / treadmill of short-termism



# 'THEM': 21st-century policy making

- 'Presentism' and presentationalism
- Mediatised politics = policy 'permanent revolution'
- Rise of lobbies / think-tanks
- Ideological edge ('one of us')
- Neo-liberal market 'consensus'
- Objectives and outcomes



# 'US': shifting research cultures

- 'Open' knowledge production systems, e.g. 'Mode 2', 'Triple Helix'
- Intensification of research culture / management in universities
- Education as a discipline social science or professional field?



### Varieties of HE research

### **TOPICS**

- ☐ Philosophy, theory....
- □ Policy (+ history)
- □ Learning & Teaching >>> student experience

### **METHODS**

- ☐ 'Scientific' research (quantitative / qualitative)
- □Institutional / practitioner research



# 'Influencing' strategies

- □ Beyond impact accessibility
- □ Policy 'groupies' ('if you can't beat them, join them')
- ☐ 'Open' research & communities of engagement
- □ Academic rigour and critique / opposition ('telling truth to power')



# 1. Promoting accessibility

- ✓ Discourse / language: concepts & modes of expression
- ✓ Design: pluralism & collaboration
- ✓ Presentation: key points, length...
- ✓ Publication: open-source and 'un-REFable'
- ✓ Dissemination: media (and community) engagement



# 2. Policy 'groupies'

- ✓ Relevance to policy communities
- ✓ Influencing policy agendas ('we hope'!)
- ✓ Re-thinking research strategies / priorities ('they hope'!)
- ✓ 'On tap not on top' ('their' questions not 'our'
  questions)
- ✓ Seduction of (proximity) to power



# 3. 'Open' communities

- ✓ Strengthening research-practice nexus
- ✓ Open frontiers 'We are all (HE) researchers now'
- ✓ Beyond 'objectivity': engaged / activist research
- ✓ Negotiated agendas, novel methodologies & corporate goals?



# 4. Holding the (academic) line

- √ 'They shall not pass': clarity, rigour, complexity
- √ 'Here I stand; I can do no other': discovering /

  trusting the evidence
- √ 'Thinking the unthinkable'
  - ➤ Going beyond current agendas
  - > Rescuing suppressed agendas
- ✓ The Long Revolution (policy futures)



# Promises (and perils) of 'proximity'

- ☐ Policy / practice relevance = immediate impact
- Following the (increased) funding
- The 'ivory tower' and the 'real world'
- Faustian bargain: power and truth
- □ Conceptual imagining & ideological constraint
- Dilution of scientific rigour
- ☐ Imagining (other) futures